# NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS ENTRy OF FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS LIVE

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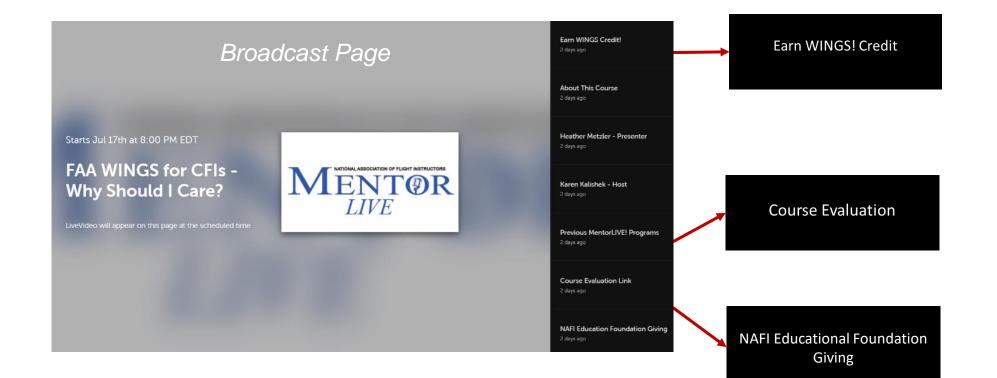
# Welcome!



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## Leveraging Simulation for Instructor Onboarding and Standardization



Josh Harnage, VP, Marketing Redbird Flight Simulations





### Josh Harnagel

- CFI, CFI-I, MEI with 3,000 hours
- Third generation pilot, flying entire life with father
- Attended Texas A&M and Embry Riddle
- VP Marketing, Redbird Flight Simulations
- Oversees a team responsible for marketing, communications, and product development
- With Redbird for over 10 years holding a number of key positions and has been an instrumental contributor to Redbird's explosive growth since its inception



# Leveraging Simulation for Instructor Onboarding and Standardization

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### The Problem

 The training and certification of flight instructors is focused mostly on the FLIGHT part AF

• The FOI is ... lacking?

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- This Might be the Instructors First Job
- Please watch Eric Crump's Presentation for More (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Mn0fhZv-rhw)
- An adult education post-grad certificate program would likely take 6 to 18 months, have 3-6 college level courses, and

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### Some Definitions

- Onboarding
- Standardization
- Performance
- Mentorship
- Measurement and Feedback



### Onboarding

"New employee onboarding is the *strategic* process of integrating a new employee with a company and its culture, as well as getting a new hire the tools and information needed to become a productive member of the team."

- Society for Human Resource Management

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### Standardization

"To bring into conformity with a standard especially in order to assure consistency and regularity"

- Merriam-Webster

### Standard

"Something established by authority, custom, or general consent as a model or example." [Criterion]

- Merriam-Webster





### Performance

"Performance has two parts: what was done and how it was done. You can't only measure outcomes when it comes to employee's, you also have to measure process."

- Human Resources professional friend of Josh

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### Mentorship

### "The influence, guidance, or direction given by a mentor."

- Merriam-Webster

### Mentor

"A trusted counselor or guide." [Tutor, Coach]

- Merriam-Webster



### Measurement and Feedback

"You can only improve what you measure"

"Strategy is doing the right things; leadership is doing things right"

- The Internet ®

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### Measurement and Feedback

What can we measure?

- 1. Objective student outcomes like:
  - First time pass rate for stage checks and check rides
  - Training time to recommendations for stage checks or check rides
- 2. Objective business outcomes like:
  - Cost of Services Sold
  - Profit margin (per customer, per instructor, per course, per asset)
  - Cost of customer acquisition
  - Customer retention rate (by course, instructor, customer demographics)

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3. Subjective things like:

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- Net Promoter Score for the organization
- Customer experience (by lesson, instructor, course)

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### Measurement and Feedback

You only drive value from measurement if you:

- 1. Introduce it Early
- 2. Make it on Actionable
- 3. Apply it Equally
- 4. Do it Consistently
- 5. Have Short Feedback Loops
- 6. Hold People Accountable



### Onboarding Design Goals

Reduce customer churn by improving student experience and outcomes

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- Reduce instructor hiring, training, and administration costs
- Reduce training event risk profile

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### **Onboarding Design Outcomes**

- Instructors will know the organizations culture, values, goals, and policies
- Instructors will know what is expected of them as a pilot, teacher, and as a representative of the organization
- Instructors will provide students with standardized training at baseline level of quality on day 1
- Instructors will receive performance feedback and the training to improve their performance over time
- Management will better understand the skills and weakness of the instructor





## Onboarding Design Constraints

- This might be the first job a new hire has ever had
- New hires need evaluation and training in piloting, teaching, and customer service skills
- New hires ability as an educator is greatly dependent on their natural disposition
- New hire training is very costly
- Initial onboarding needs to be completed quickly
- Customer feedback is critical
- On-going performance reviews need to be scheduled and have *LIVE* an established process



### **Onboarding Program Overview**

- 1. Orientation
- 2. Expectations & Competencies
- 3. Flight Standardization
- 4. Day in the Life Training and Debrief
- 5. Performance Check-Ins
  - 2 weeks after Line Start
  - 4 weeks after Line Start
  - 6 weeks after Line Start
- 6. Aircraft Checkout



### Orientation

- Formal introduction of your organization and its culture, mission, vision, and values
- Mandatory new employee paperwork
- Introduction to benefits and/or paid time off (sick days, vacations, etc)
- Review of safety, health, and emergency policies
- Setup and Review of administrative procedures
- Facility tour as appropriate





### **Expectations & Competencies**

- Organization Norms
- What it Means to be a Professional
- Expectations for Management
- Expectations for Employees
- Expectations for Customers

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### Flight Standardization

- General Procedures
- Local Area Familiarization
- Maneuver Specific Procedures
- Aircraft Specific Procedures

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### Day in the Life Training & Debrief

- Recorded Role-Playing Training Sessions
  - 1 Flight Lesson in simulator with new hire acting as student
  - 1 Flight Lesson in simulator with new hire acting as instructor
- At the end of each session both participants review the session independently and then debrief together
- Complete initial Instructor Performance Worksheet
- Instructor Ride Alongs



## Performance Check-Ins

- Review Customer Survey Scores
- Review progress against Instructor Performance Worksheet

- Identify focus area for improvement in next two weeks
- Complete new Instructor Performance Worksheet

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### Aircraft Checkout

- Home study of POH, checklists, & flight school specific operations
- Ground review of home study
- 2.0 hour simulator flight with new hire acting as instructor
- 1.0 hour aircraft flight with new hire performing all PIC tasks

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### What We'll Measure (Business Wide)

- 1. Avg. Cost of Customer Acquisition (YoY)
- 2. Avg. Cost of Services Sold per Customer by Couse (YoY)
- 3. Avg. Profit Margin per Customer by Course (YoY)
- 4. Avg. Customer Retention Rate (YoY)

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- 5. Avg. Customer Experience Score (Baseline)
- 6. Net Promoter Score at Each Check (Baseline)
- 7. First-Time Pass Rate for All Checks (Baseline)



### What We'll Measure (per Instructor)

1. Customer Experience Score

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- Every 2 Weeks, Compared to Previous 2 Weeks
- Every Month, Compared to School Baseline
- 2. First-Time Pass Rate at Each Check
  - Every 6 months, Compared to School Baseline



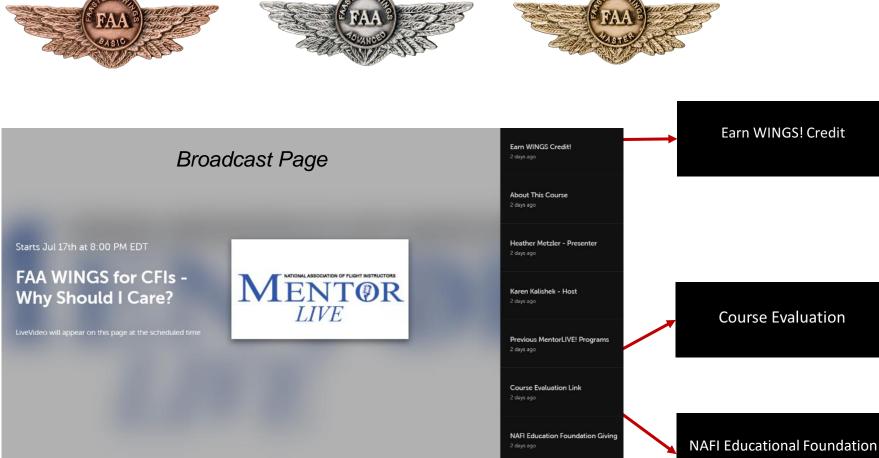
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### Save the Date!

#### Join us for next month's MentorLIVE, January 20th at 8:00 p.m. ET



**Presented by Catherine Cavagnaro** ATP-SEL, COM-MEL, COM-SES and glider CFI,SEL/MEL and Instrument



### Thanks for Watching!



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